

### Norðurorka Ltd.

# The water in Vaðlaheiði tunnel

Hjalti Steinn Gunnarsson

**Oktober 24th, 2019** 



# The Vaðlaheiðagöng

- Vaðlaheiðargöng is a toll tunnel in the north of Iceland, 7.4 km long.
- The tunnel was planned to open at the end of 2016. However, infiltrating water, both cold and hot complicated the construction. The tunnel opened in December of 2018.
- Norðurorka Ltd. Utility Company, in Akureyri took a role in designing how to collect the water and get it out of the tunnel.





# The infiltrating water

#### February 2014

- A fracture opened up in the western side of the tunnel, 1,9 km inside the tunnel, at station 2,580 m.
- Water, almost 50°C hot, started flowing into the tunnel

#### August 2014

• The drill was moved to the eastern side of the mountain.

#### April 2015

- Rockfall within the eastern side of the tunnel at station 6,450 m
- The eastern side of the tunnel filled up with cold water, inflow around 500 l/s

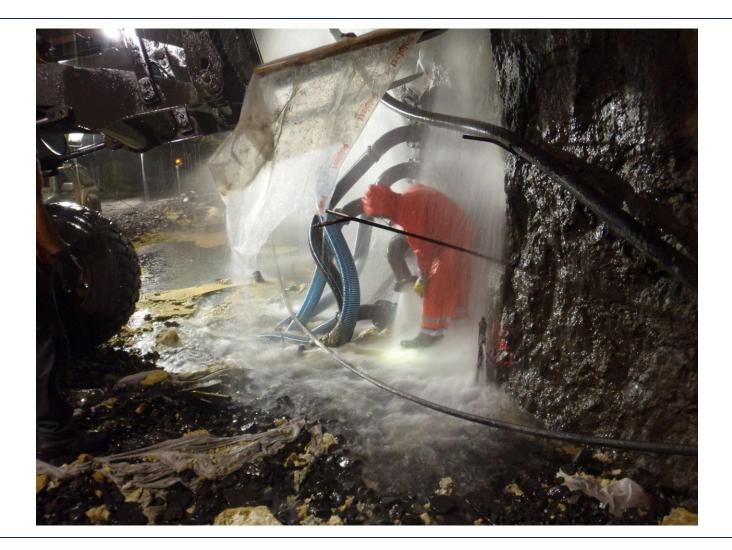






































### The cold water







April 19th, 2015, estimated discharge 480 l/s

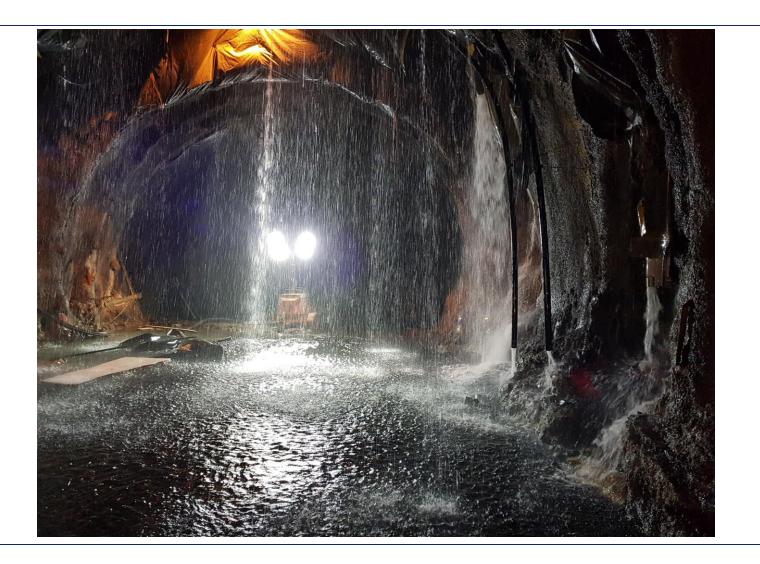
















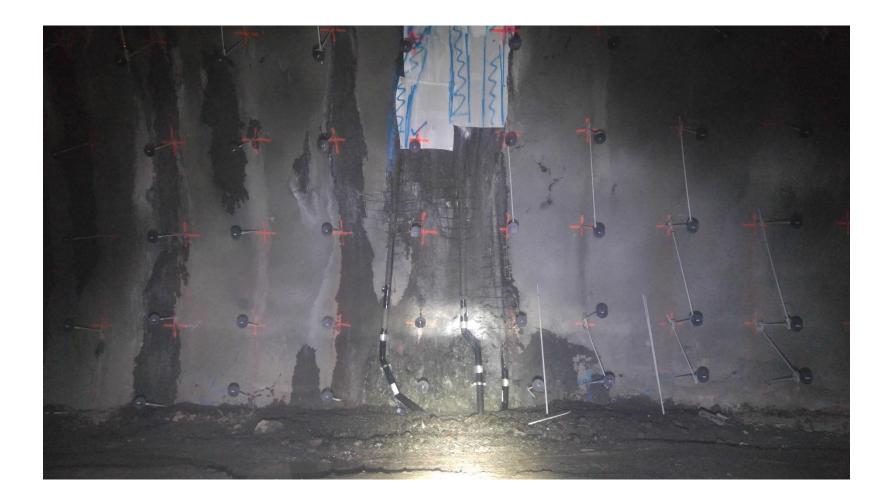


























#### The cold water:

- 280 mm pipe lies out of the tunnel on western side, at Eyjafjordur, the discharge is around 70 l/s.
- We are working on connecting it to the water supply systerm in Akureyri and surroundings.

#### The hot water:

 225 mm pipe lies out of the tunnel on the western side, at Eyjafjorður, the discharge being around 40 l/s of almost 50°C hot water.



# **Utilization of the hot water**

#### The hot water is not suitable for the district heating system

- It's not warm enough
- It's to rich in oxygen saturation

#### **Idea competition**

 The idea of "Vaðlaböð" was the winning idea. Geothermal baths by the ocean next to the tunnel, with a view of the beautiful town of Akureyri.

#### **JOSDUSORKA**

NORDURORKA

- VirðingFagmennska
- Traust